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 ***FUNDACION CATALINA DE MARÍA***

 ***LICEO SAGRADO CORAZÓN- COPIAPÓ***

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**STUDY GUIDE UNIT 0 NINTH GRADE**

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| Aprendizajes esperados:* Usar la estructura First Conditional para hablar sobre posibilidades en el presente o en el futuro.
* Reconocer y aplicar los tiempos verbales en Present and Futuro simple.
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**NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CLASS: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ MARK: \_\_\_\_**

**FIRST CONDITIONAL**

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**Introduction**

The *first conditional* (also called *conditional type 1*) is a structure used for talking about possibilities in the present or in the future. This page will explain how the first conditional is formed, and when to use it.

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| **FIRST CONDITIONAL** | **EXAMPLES** |
| **- We use the first conditional to express possibility in the present or in the future.** **- The subordinate clause (If-clause) has a verb in the *present* simple. The main clause is always in the *future*.** | - *"If I don't study, I won't pass my exams"* *- "If the weather is good, we'll go for a walk in the park."* *- "I will buy that CD if I have enough money."* |

**1. The structure of a first conditional sentence**

A first conditional sentence consists of two clauses, an "if" clause and a main clause:

| ***if* clause** | **main clause**  |
| --- | --- |
| If you study hard, | you will pass the test. |

If the "if" clause comes first, a comma is usually used. If the "if" clause comes second, there is no need for a comma:

 Main clause if clause

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| You will pass the test  | if you study hard. |

We use different verb forms in each part of a first conditional:

**2. Using the first conditional**

The first conditional is used to talk about things which are possible in the present or the future — things which *may happen:*

| **Example**  | **Explanation** |
| --- | --- |
| If it's sunny, we'll go to the park. | *Maybe it will be sunny — that's possible.* |
| Paula will be sad if Juan leaves. | *Maybe Juan will leave — that's possible.* |
| If you cook the supper, I'll wash the dishes. | *Maybe you will cook the supper — that's possible.* |

**A . Choose the correct option for the first conditional sentences.**

a) If I finish my homework, I will go to the party.
b) If I finished my homework, I will go to the party.

**2.**
a) If he want dinner, he will cook.
b) If he wants dinner, he will cook.

**3.**
a) If it is cold tomorrow, I stay home.
b) If it is cold tomorrow, I will stay home.

**4.**
a) He plays hockey if he has time tomorrow.
b) He is going to play hockey if he has time tomorrow.

**5.**
a) She will not watch the movie if the television is broken.
b) She will not watch the movie if the television will be broken.

**6.**
a) Richard is going if he has time.
b) Richard is going to go if he has time.

**7.**
a) Do you drive if the car has gas?
b) Will you drive if the car has gas?

**8.**
a) If you need help, I will do it.
b) If you needed help, I will do it.

**9.**
a) I'm going to cook pizza if I can find the ingredients.
b) I'm cooking pizza if I can find the ingredients.

**10.**
a) If you are late for the meeting, the manager will unhappy.
b) If you are late for the meeting, the manager will be unhappy.Final del formulario

B . Choose the correct response for each of the sentences:

1. If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ greasy food, you will become fat.
  eat
  will eat

2. If your sister goes to Paris, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a good time.
  has
  will have

3. If he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that, he will be sorry.
  will do
  does

4. If I leave now, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in New York by 8:00 PM.
  will arrive
  arrive

5. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on your test if you don't study.
  won't do well
  don't do well

6. They won't know the truth if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them.
  won't tell
  don't tell

7. If I bake a cake, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have some?
  will you
  do you

8. If he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you, will you answer the phone?
  will call
  calls
9. If you don't go to the party, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ very upset.
  am
  will be

10. If you get a haircut, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ much better.
  will look
  look

1. If we don't protect the elephant, it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ extinct.
	1. will become
	2. Becomes
2. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ completely different if she cuts her hair. 

 a . will look

 b . looks

1. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some eggs, how many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? 
	1. will cook / do you eat
	2. cook / will you eat
2. If a deer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into your garden, it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all your plants. 
	1. will get / eats
	2. gets / will eat
3. You'll pay higher insurance if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a sports car. 
	1. will buy
	2. buy
4. If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an apple every day, you'll be very healthy. 
	1. will eat
	2. eat
5. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heart disease if you eat too much meat. 
	1. will get
	2. get
6. You won't pass the course if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Dylan
	1. won't study
	2. don't study
7. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ better if you turn on the lamp.
	1. are able to see
	2. will be able to see
8. If you don't put so much sugar in your coffee, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so much weight! 
	1. don't put on
	2. won't put on

C . Put the correct form of each verb in brackets into the box.

If you  (not study), you  (fail) the test.
2. We  (die) if we  (not get) help soon!
3. If you  (look) in the fridge, you  (find) some cold drinks.
4. If there  (be) no oil in the engine, the car  (break) down.
5. I  (lend) you my umbrella if you  (need) it.
6. The sea level  (rise) if the planet  (get) hotter.
7. If you  (eat) your sandwiches now, you  (not have) anything for lunch!
8. You  (be) safe in an accident if you  (wear) your seatbelt.
9. If he  (save) all his money, he  (be able to go) on holiday to Canada.
10. I  (not come) with you if you  (not bring) John!

 D . Complete the subordinate and main close or the other way around correctly.

1 . If Jill (recycle) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more, she (help) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our planet.

2 . Peter (see) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Eiffel Tower if he (go) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Paris.

3 . If you (ask) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me politely, I (help) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you.

4 . You (travel) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the world if you (save) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more money.